

INTIMATION



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LIMITED,

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So few of the thieves have been captured that one cannot safely generalise concerning the class from which they come. The fact of competition at present being so keen among the steamboats plying between this Colony and Canton, that a passage can be obtained for fifteen cents, has doubtless caused a large influx of the criminal classes from the mainland; but, generally speaking, the circumstances connected with these robberies from European houses point very clearly to the fact that the perpetrators are no strangers to the Colony, but are in all probability discharged servants who are familiar with the houses and the habits of the occupants. The fact that they are able to get away so successfully with their booty shows, that the policing of the whole district needs improvement. Six nights out of seven one may travel up any of the approaches to the Peak without meeting a policeman above the Robinson Road level. If a thief is able to get away from a house with his booty it seems to us that he stands in little danger of being stopped by a policeman within a mile or two of the scene of his operations. Seeing that European houses have become especial objects of attention on the part of the thieving fraternity, it is obviously desirable that the police protection of these districts should be strengthened. We may mention here that the police force of the entire Colony numbers over 1,100 and that the cost of maintenance last year was \$586,985. That is a large force for a Colony of less than half a million people to maintain. The force to-day is larger than it has ever been, but if it cannot give to residents reasonable protection of their property it is for the Government to ascertain the reason and to find the remedy which the public urgently demands. We have heard, at least, three suggestions made, as to the means whereby this epidemic of robberies may be checked. The first which occurs to everybody is that the police patrols should be strengthened. Another suggestion is that the Government should pass a short Bill giving householders whose property is raided authority to shoot at fleeing thieves; and a third suggestion is that all Chinese in the European residential districts should be required to carry a lantern after dark. The last is a remedy far more drastic than we think the occasion demands. All these robberies are probably the work of a very small gang, and it ought not to be beyond the capacity of the police to round them up. In advocating the strengthening of the patrols we do not necessarily advocate the permanent increase of the force. We have in mind rather the idea that a considerable number of Indian troops, at present crowded in temporary barracks at Junk Bay, might be spared for police duty in certain parts of the Colony. This relieving a number of police to strengthen the patrols in other parts of the Colony. It is imperative that something be done at once, for it is scandalous in a Colony which has a police force of over 1,100 men and a garrison of over 5,000 troops, that such a state of affairs should prevail as to justify a member of the Legislative Council in publicly warning householders at the Peak "that they cannot safely keep silver articles or portable valuables in their house, and more especially in their bed-room, unless they are prepared to defy the heat and to sleep with the venetians or windows of their bedroom closed, or else to put up a grille or some netting in the frame-work of those outside windows which they intend to leave open at night."

Mr. Emil Seligmann, of Shanghai House, Botolph-lane, Eastcheap, E.C., wholesale tea, coffee, and cocoa merchant, and export rum merchant, formerly a bank manager in China, who died June 6th last, aged 74 years, left estate of the gross value of £132,741, of which the net personalty has been sworn at £132,247.

A deformed Chinese was brought before Mr. J. R. Wood at the Magistracy yesterday charged with having been found in possession of an automatic pistol and 2,000 rounds of ammunition. Mr. F. X. d'Almada, who appeared for the defence, said the man came from the country to Hongkong to be cured. His Worship remanded the case for inquiries.

It is officially announced in Paris that M. Liebert, French Consul at Hongkong, and M. Flayelle, Consul at Montau, have been appointed Consuls-General, whilst M. Doire, Vice-Consul at Hokow, has been made a consul of the second-class. Amongst diplomats charged with the functions of their grade appears the name of M. Borel, Embassy Secretary at Peking.

Commander Colin Mackenzie, D.S.O., has been appointed to the command of the ship *Chio*, on the China Station. Commander Mackenzie joined the service in 1885, got his Lieutenantcy in 1894, and his present rank in June, 1908. He earned his decoration on the China Station during the war of 1900. He was then in command of the destroyer *Whiting*, in which he led the cutting out attack on the Chinese destroyers in November of that year.

In view of the numerous reported burglaries and larcenies it is interesting to note how much in this direction can be accomplished by one man. On Tuesday the Wanchai police arrested a man carrying a bundle which on inspection looked like the proceeds of a burglary or larceny. A paper with an address in Japanese afforded Sergt. Gerrard a clue, and on proceeding there he received information which disclosed two if not more burglaries, probably committed by this man. Two Japanese householders recognized articles belonging to them which had been stolen from their house, and other goods they could not identify was subsequently identified by a friend of theirs who had been victimised in a similar manner. The hearing of the case was remanded until Friday.

THE CHEUNG CHAU PIRACY

The report we published yesterday morning that the Macao police had succeeded in capturing some of the pirates concerned in the outrage at Cheung Chau, is confirmed. We understand that six persons have been arrested, and that in addition to part of the jewellery looted from the pawnshop being found, some of the rifles taken from the police station have been recovered.

The further particulars to hand are to the effect that the junk was near the Beira Grande when the police boarded her and that several of the crew jumped into the water and succeeded in escaping into Chinese territory. It is understood that one of the women captured was the concubine of one of the leaders of the gang.

LAUNCH AT TAIKOO DOCKYARD

A steel screw tug boat, built to the order of The Taikoo Sugar Refining Co., Ltd., was successfully launched at Taikoo Dockyard yesterday morning. The vessel presents a smart and serviceable appearance, and is of the following dimensions:—Length over all, 88ft.; breadth moulded, 18ft.; depth moulded, 10ft. A short bridge has been fitted over the deckhouse forward, and hand steering gear installed. For working, anchors a quick warping winch is provided forward, which can also be utilized for loading and discharging cargo when desired, the mast having a suitable derrick and gear fitted. The machinery consists of one set of engines of the vertical, direct-acting, surface-condensing, compound type, and steam will be supplied by one multitubular boiler having a working pressure of 140 lbs. The vessel will have a speed of 14 knots. As she left the ways the vessel was christened *Taikoo Kom* by Miss Templeton, daughter of Mr. D. Templeton.

TYPHOON WARNINGS.

The telegram quoted below was received at the American Consulate-General, Hongkong, from the Manila Observatory at 11.45 a.m. yesterday:—Cyclone or Typhoon over or near Malacca moving W. Cyclone or Typhoon W. of northern Luzon more than 100 miles distant, almost stationary. Cyclone or Typhoon near or over the northern Ladrone or Mariana Islands, almost stationary.

CORRESPONDENCE.

ROBBERIES ON THE PEAK.

[TO THE EDITOR OF THE "HONGKONG DAILY PRESS."]

SIR,—I should be much obliged if those Peak Residents whose houses have been entered by thieves during the past few months would kindly meet me privately, at my office, 5, Queen's Road Central, this (Thursday) morning, at 12.30, with a view to concerted action being taken for the improvement of the present state of affairs.

I take this opportunity of warning householders at the Peak that, under present Police arrangements, they cannot safely keep silver articles or portable valuables in their house, and more especially in their bed-room, unless they are prepared to defy the heat and to sleep with the venetians or windows of their bedroom closed, or else to put up a grille or some netting in the frame-work of those outside windows which they intend to leave open at night.—Yours faithfully,

H. E. POLLOCK.

29th August, 1912.

[TO THE EDITOR OF THE "HONGKONG DAILY PRESS."]

SIR,—I see in this evening's papers a letter from the Hon. Mr. H. E. Pollock inviting those Peak Residents whose houses have been entered by thieves during the past few months to meet him privately at his office to-morrow morning at 12.30 with a view to concerted action being taken for the improvement of the present state of affairs.

Now, Mr. Editor, I should like to ask Mr. Pollock why Peak residents only? What about all the other European residents in the Colony, including Kowloon, who have been burgled during the past few months, many of them to a much greater extent than the "Peak residents"? Is it an oversight? or is it the rotten social distinction which seems to be the reason why no concerted action is taken in anything in the Colony? and precludes the Peakites from coming down to the level of other people in the Colony, and prevents that concerted action which the Government know so well is lacking, and act accordingly. Another question I should like to ask Mr. Pollock is:—Being a member of the Legislative Council, why has he waited until the thieves paid him a visit before taking any action?—although as he says in his letter the thieving has been going on for months.

Is there any wonder that the ratepayers take so little interest in the election of the Unofficial Members of the Council when, as is seen in this case, it requires them to be personally affected before they carry out the duties for which they were elected?

I am well aware, Mr. Editor, of the difficulty in getting people to attend meetings in Hongkong, especially in the hot weather, but would suggest that the "Unofficial Members" call a meeting of Ratepayers to discuss the "Police Question" for a start. Later on other meetings might be called to discuss other questions which might well receive the attention of the Public and thereby stimulate the Government to better things.—I am, Sir,

"NOT A PEAKITE."
Hongkong, 28th August, 1912.

THE BANDMANN COMPANY.

Last night the attraction at the Theatre was the well-known musical comedy entitled "Peggy." To Hongkong playgoers the piece is familiar, having already been twice staged by the same Company. On this occasion Miss Georgie Corless played the title rôle, and in the popular ditty "Bill," this clever artiste had to respond to the demand for an encore. Messrs. Roberts, McGrath, Frith, and Miss Kitty Barlow, who continue in their respective parts, and the production was creditable throughout.

To-night the Company play "Our Miss Gibbs." The Bandmann Opera Co. have decided to prolong their season for three nights. This will enable the Company to give the pieces they intended giving last week—the Waltz Dream, the Quaker Girl and the Dollar Princess.

GANG ROBBERS IN A CHINESE THEATRE.

A score of gang robbers, armed with knives and clubs, recently entered a Chinese theatre at Lunas, Kedah, and overpowered the few men present. They tore off the jewellery worn by the actresses (actors?) and inflicted a number of bruises and decimated after collecting \$1,000 worth of property. There is a police station a hundred yards away, but despite the uproar none of the officials appeared on the scene until it was too late. Three arrests have since been made.

TELEGRAMS. TELEGRAMS.

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

CHINA AND TIBET.

THE ADVICE OF "THE TIMES" TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

LONDON, August 28th.

Reuter's correspondent at Simla telegraphs that the first batch of 500 disbanded Chinese soldiers are reported to have left Lhasa for Gyantse.

The *Times*, following up its article of the 25th July, contends that during the last few weeks an entirely new situation has arisen in Tibet. All our acknowledgements of Chinese suzerainty were made in circumstances which do not now exist. The renewed Chinese invasion will doubtless be accompanied by barbarity and followed by merciless oppression. We ought to insist that Chinese intervention will never again be exercised except within well-defined limits. Tibet must not again be deprived of her twice won autonomy. A clause in the Anglo-Russian Convention prohibiting representatives at Lhasa ought to be reconsidered. Since the extent of British interest and the welfare of the Tibetans suggest appointing a competent British representative at Lhasa, the present is the most favourable moment to examine the suggestion.

The *Statesman's* correspondent at Kalimpong telegraphs that the compact for the cessation of hostilities was sealed on the 12th August. The Chinese and Tibetan arms were handed over to the Nepalese officials representing the two sides and were stored in a sealed house. The Amban's bodyguard and staff remain at Lhasa. The exact terms of the compact are not known, but it appears that the Tibetans insisted upon the continuance of the old relationship.

THE KAISER.

LONDON, August 28th.

The Kaiser is better, but suffering from exhaustion and swelling of the glands and muscles of the neck, and is feverish. The symptoms have subsided. He is ordered complete rest. His Majesty's illness was caused by the inclement weather experienced at Mayence and when motoring, and thereafter disobeying the wishes of the physicians.

TURKEY AND ITALY.

LONDON, August 28th.

Reuter's correspondent at Jaffa telegraphs that six Italian war ships arrived there on Tuesday morning. Three proceeded northwards and three anchored. The latter searched a cargo boat at Leris for contraband.

THE BALKAN UNREST.

LONDON, August 28th.

A message from Constantinople states that in Turkish official circles it is believed that peace will not be disturbed because there is an army of 300,000 in European Turkey which could be doubled in three months. The view is also held that the agitation in Bulgaria is certain to subside when justice is meted out over the Kochana affair and the Bulgarians are convinced that the Porte will decline to entertain any proposals by the Powers on the lines of Count Berchtold's proposal.

A CRETAN PLOT TO SEIZE SAMOS.

LONDON, August 28th.

The cruiser *Diana* has hastily left Malta for Crete. There is some anxiety in the situation there owing to the discovery of a Cretan plot to seize Samos and hoist the Greek flag. A French warship is also proceeding to Crete.

TROUBLED MOROCCO.

LONDON, August 28th.

Reuter's correspondent at Paris wires that there is a strong outcry in the country demanding the rescue of the Marrakesh prisoners. The newspapers unanimously insist upon vigorous measures.

MOTOR ACCIDENT TO MR. BONAR LAW.

LONDON, August 28th.

Mr. Bonar Law, after a round at golf, was motoring towards Margate when he had a bad smash with another car at a dangerous corner. All the six motorists were badly shaken.

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

"THE TERRIBLE MONTH."

THE TERRIBLE FLIGHT OF NORWICH.

LONDON, August 28th.

Messages despatched from Norwich on Monday are only just coming through. They record an extraordinary state of affairs. It rained incessantly for seventeen hours. The water is several feet high in some of the streets, and boats are piled in these. The tramway service is stopped, and business is at a standstill. The weather prospects are improving, but the East coast resorts are still cut off.

East Anglia, which was inundated, is now in communication with the South, but not the Midlands nor the North. Mails from Manchester are being sent to London via Ipswich. Brakes took the railway passengers twelve miles into Norwich.

The deluge in the eastern counties is widespread, and the floods have done vast damage in Norwich, Lowestoft, Yarmouth, Cromer, etc., completely cutting them off from London. Booking to many seaside resorts has been cancelled. The position is unparalleled in history.

A number of branch railways are at a standstill in the Midlands.

Later. The latest news from Norwich is that the conditions are worse. The river is rising.

Floods are also serious in Wales and the Midlands. Thousands of acres are under water in the Severn, Warwickshire, Avon, Trent and other valleys.

The Norwich correspondent of the *London Daily Mail*, telegraphing at one o'clock this morning, says the water in the poorer quarters has risen to 13 ft. and that 7,000 people are homeless. Women and children are being rescued from the upper storeys with great difficulty by means of ladders. Darkness prevailed owing to the flooding of the Electric Light Works, and Norwich, though in the midst of a waste of waters is being threatened with a water famine, the pumping station of the water works being also flooded.

A number of animals are drowning in the surrounding districts and cottages and bridges are being washed away.

PANAMA CANAL TOLLS.

BRITISH REPRESENTATIONS RENEWED.

LONDON, August 28th.

The Washington correspondent of the *Times* reports that Mr. Mitchell Innis, the British Chargé d'Affaires, has renewed his representations regarding the Panama Canal shipping tolls, and has informed the State Department that Great Britain adheres to her previous views.

These representations will probably be followed by a reasoned protest when the text of the Act has been examined in London, and if the difference cannot be composed diplomatically Great Britain will demand the submission of the question to arbitration.

SUFFRAGETTE DEPUTATION TO MR. BORDEN.

LONDON, August 28th.

Mr. Borden, the Canadian Premier, received a deputation of suffragettes at the Savoy Hotel.

The deputation pointed out that women in Australia and New Zealand had voted and emphasised that on his reply depended whether the suffragettes would start a campaign advising emigrants to go to Australia rather than to Canada, and also to advise the Canadian suffragettes to start a militant agitation.

Mr. Borden replied that he had no intention at present to legislate on suffragette lines, because the Provincial Legislatures had absolute control of the franchise laws. The Dominion Parliament had no power whatever.

RESTORING LONDON'S TELEGRAPHIC COMMUNICATION.

LONDON, August 28th.

The telegraphic communication, destroyed by the fire in the London Post Office, is being restored.

DUKE OF DEVONSHIRE HONOURED.

LONDON, August 28th.

The Duke of Devonshire has received the Grand Cross of the Victorian Order.

HONGKONG OFFICE: 10A, DEA VOGUE ROAD C.
LONDON OFFICE: 131, FLEET STREET, E.C.

The Daily Press.

HONGKONG, August 29th, 1912.

THE HON. MR. H. E. POLLOCK, K.C., in a letter which appears in another column, invites those Peak residents whose houses have been entered by thieves during the past few months to meet him privately at his office this morning "with a view to concerted action being taken for the improvement of the present state of affairs." Most people who read the Hon. Mr. Pollock's letter will wish that a wider invitation had been given, for the numerous robberies which have recently taken place on the Peak and in other districts of the Colony have created considerable alarm among house-holders and especially among ladies. It is quite time that something were done to give the community a better sense of a curity. The public has been officially informed, through a reply given to a question in the Legislative Council last week, that there are no grounds for the opinion that the number of "burglaries" which have occurred in the Colony this year are greatly in excess of the average number; but, as we remarked a few days ago, the police doubtless draw a finer distinction between "burglaries" and "larcenies" than do the general public, and we fancy the statistics of burglaries and larcenies combined would show this year a considerable increase on those of previous years. That is the general opinion, at all events; and there is great anxiety to know when adequate measures are going to be taken to give residents better protection.

CANTON.

[FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.]

August 27th.
PREVIOUS DISHONEST OFFICIALS.

After the Revolution many men in public positions who knew that they would have to quit on the advent of the new régime made off with public money and in some cases sold furniture and other things belonging to the Government and ran off to what they considered a secure retreat. Lately news of several of these fugitives has come to hand and steps are being taken to bring them back to Canton to stand trial for embezzlement of public funds and property. A man named Chu has just been discovered in Shanghai, who with several others made off with all the funds and most of the valuable instruments belonging to the Government Medical College. These people are being brought back here for trial. Also the officer in charge of the linen station at Kowloon at the beginning of the Revolution, who cleared out with all the public funds he could lay hands on, has been found and is to come before the Government at an early date. This move on the part of the present officials is drawing the attention of the populace to the current stories of mismanagement and extravagance; but the present officials are so much better and more honest than those who have just been brought back for trial that these incidents are likely to have a good effect.

RAILWAY NATIONALIZATION.

Meetings are still being held protesting against the scheme for nationalizing the Yue-Han Railway and it is now almost certain that this will not be attempted, or, if it is, it is certain that the merchants here who own and manage the railway will not be allowed to lose anything. The charitable societies have held several meetings and telegrams have been sent to the Central Government at Peking strongly protesting. These societies practically represent all the merchants in the city and their advice or protest is not to be sneered at or ignored.

PLAQUE AT LUICHOW.

Some time ago we reported an outbreak of plague in the Luichow prefecture. This has not abated despite precautions taken and is still pretty bad, quite a number of people having succumbed. Now further steps are to be taken, the sufferers are to be completely isolated and two foreign-trained doctors are being sent by the Government to the plague-stricken area. If necessary other doctors will be despatched also, as the authorities are determined not to allow this epidemic to spread.

LOCAL BANK NOTES.

The present value of the paper currency and the discount existing over the question of discount does not seem to deter the Government from issuing more bank-notes. The notes in currency before this were \$10, \$5, and \$1 bills, but now it is intended to issue also \$2 notes and 50 cent notes. What the effect of launching more notes on the market will be one can fairly well foresee. It is almost bound to have the effect of causing people to demand silver more and more, and cause the discount on the paper currency to increase. Unless the Government can get a loan and that quickly here, there is going to be trouble over the money question and all the proclamations that ever existed will not prevent it. The Mint Bureau, where people can change one dollar at a time into silver, is still open and crowds are found there every day, so much so that the Red Cross Society has been lately attending to more than 20 people daily hurt in the crush. But even this is not doing much good, and only serves to emphasise the fact that the paper money is not worth its face value.

EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES.

As a result of the late Conference greater attention is being paid to educational matters in the country districts, and several appeals have come from these districts for financial assistance. Money has been paid out of the Exchequer for this purpose, but now the authorities have notified all educational centres in the outlying districts that they must make their school self-supporting or raise funds to carry them on in their respective districts, and the Government here cannot afford to carry their share at this time.

ATTEMPTED ROBBERY ON RAILWAY.

As a passenger train on the Yue-Han Railway was passing Kwan Tin a large band of armed robbers opened fire on the carriages and tried to stop the train. The engine-driver, however, was not hit and putting on more speed managed to get out of the danger zone safely. Two people on the train were wounded and not much damage done, so that altogether it was a lucky escape. Baulked of their purpose here, the band of robbers, who numbered about a hundred, marched to the two nearest villages, Shi Ling and Ng Woo, where they looted and robbed to their hearts' content. Not satisfied they tried to capture a military station

with a view to taking possession of the arms and ammunition, but they were driven back and messages were sent to headquarters for reinforcements. Soldiers were sent from Canton at once to help the garrison to defeat and scatter these robbers, but the robbers tore up a part of the railway line to cause their delay in the hope that another attempt on the station would prove successful. However, the line was rapidly put in working order and the soldiers arrived at their destination to find the robbers had disappeared. This sort of thing has been expected in this district for some time. Robberies have been very common and crowds of bad characters have found their way here, so that a large number of soldiers will be necessary to keep order for some time now.

CHINESE MINISTER ON A SEED FARM.

The Chinese Minister Lew Yuk Lin, accompanied by his two daughters and Mr. and the Misses Lew, paid a visit recently to the large Essex seed farms of Messrs. John K. King & Sons, of Coggeshall. The object of the visit was to inspect the series of experiments and the process of pedigree selection. Details of the system were minutely described, and the experimental trial plots, numbering upwards of 700 various kinds of seeds, were inspected. The visitors were enthusiastic in their expressions of approval of the thoroughly practical manner in which these experiments and general details of seed-growing work are carried out. His Excellency and party were entertained to lunch by Mr. Herbert T. King at his residence, Orchard House, and subsequently took tea at the Old House Farm.

THE LATE JAPANESE EMPEROR'S BIRTHDAY.

It is the universal desire of the Japanese, says the *Asahi*, that the birthday of the late Emperor should be observed in perpetuity, and the Court is taking up the question in view of the fact that His Majesty's achievements are recognized not only in his own country but throughout the world. Both the Government and the people are united in recognising the desirability of immortalising his memory. An idea is gaining currency that the *Tencho-setsu* of the late Emperor should be termed the *Chuko-setsu* (Festival of Modern Reorganization) and should be observed as a public holiday.

LOCUSTS IN MALAYA.

The British Resident in Perak has issued a circular to the district and other officers, earnestly requesting them to report to the Director of Agriculture the presence of locusts. It is said that these constitute a new danger to agriculture in Malaya. Several big swarms have frequently been encountered by motorists, at the sides of roads. So far there are no reports of rubber in Perak being attacked.

COST OF THE PHILIPPINES.

The Washington correspondent of the *N.C. Daily News* writing on the Presidential campaign says:—The Democrats declare the annexation of the Philippines to have been an inexcusable blunder, which has involved the nation in enormous expense, brought it weakness instead of strength, and laid it open to the charge of abandonment of the fundamental doctrine of self-government. They favour an immediate declaration of the nation's purpose to recognize the independence of the Philippine Islands as soon as a stable government can be established, such independence to be guaranteed by the United States until the neutralization of the islands can be secured by treaty with other Powers. The Republicans do not commit themselves, one way or the other, but merely declare that "our duty toward the Filipino people is a national obligation which should remain entirely free from partisan politics."

SAVINGS OF A WEEK.

The outstanding fact in contemporary politics is the indifference of the public to the proceedings of Parliament.—*Mr. Harold Cox.*

Almost every one of us knows that he still is on some point startlingly below the mental average, as if there were a blind spot on his brain.—*Mr. G. K. Chesterton.*

The problems of the democracies of the ancient world were simplicity itself compared with those which the modern world democracies have to solve.—*Lord Selborne.*

Rid yourselves of that kind of provincialism which can only see one thing in the world worth worshipping.—*Sir Gilbert Parker.*

There never was a time when a capable fellow had such a chance as to-day.—*The Lord Chancellor.*

The hall mark of a good scholar is not necessarily a big library, but a book read over and over again.—*Professor Gilbert Murray.*

I beg everybody to spend the petty sum of 1s. 5d. in obtaining the Putnam Blue Book and learning something of the possibilities of commercial greed in the twentieth century.—*Canon Tenson.*

The extravagance of woman's dress has reached such a point that even the ordinary man in the street feel disgusted.—*Cardinal Cavallari.*

This country is full of wise people—most of them only wise after the event.—*Mr. Justice Darling.*

If there is one person I trust less than a bureaucrat it is an expert.—*Lord Robert Cecil.*

THE HONGKONG UNIVERSITY.

We take the following from *United Empire*, the Royal Colonial Institute Journal:—

The decision of the senate of Hongkong University to develop the applied sciences side will meet with general approval. The first step taken was to cable for a professor of engineering, and in Professor C. A. M. Smith, B.Sc., who has obtained the appointment, the University have secured one specially qualified for the particular work he is taking up. For the last five years he has been working at the East London College of the University of London, and he is distinguished both from an educational and research point of view. In research work he has contributed many scientific papers in connection with tests on the strength and elasticity of materials, and it was he who first named and definitely proved what is now known as "Guest's law" for the failure of mild steel under combined stress. His published works include several engineering handbooks of considerable importance, and altogether Hongkong must be congratulated on securing such a brilliant exponent of the science of engineering. There is no doubt that the greatest possibility for usefulness for the new University lies in the direction of the development of applied science. The Chinese are specially attracted by courses of instruction which have a definite end. There are three Chinese universities which give a training in engineering: at Tientsin, where the graduate course covers much the same ground as that of an English or American college; at Tangshan, and at Shansi, while different courses can be followed at the Peking Polytechnic. But the student of Chinese educational methods is aware that a great deal exists on paper which is still in embryo, and the difficulty of providing first-class teachers is one of the first to be met and overcome. Under Professor Smith the engineering faculty at Hongkong should take a high place, and the more so that, not content with his present experience, he is travelling out to his new sphere via the United States and Canada, under the auspices of the International Exchange of Students, in order to get fresh ideas on the educational side of his work from the young universities of those countries. It is to be hoped that a medical faculty under equally favourable auspices, will also be organised shortly, for the advance of China very largely depends on the thoroughness with which the student of to-day absorbs the scientific knowledge of the West.

FINANCING CHINA.

A NEW SCHEME REJECTED.

The independent group of bankers have evolved a definite scheme for financing China through a bank on lines similar to those of the Imperial Ottoman Bank and have proposed that all revenues of China shall be paid into this bank. Their proposals have been considered at a meeting of the Cabinet and, it is understood, have been rejected unanimously. The Ministry of Finance at Peking has published a decree, that the subscriptions to the patriotic funds have to be abandoned, and that instead of them subscriptions will be procured for Government bonds all over China.

RUSSIA AND MONGOLIA.

The *Russkoe Slovo*, of Moscow, makes the striking statement that an agreement has just been concluded between the Russian Government and the Khutukhtu Lama of Mongolia containing the following provisions:—

- (1.)—Russia undertakes to protect Mongolia against all claims by third Powers which Mongolia regards as unjustified.
- (2.)—Mongolia pledges herself to obtain all her loans in Russia.
- (3.)—Russia obtains preferential rights for the exploitation of Mongolian mines.
- (4.)—Mongolia pledges herself to grant no concession to any other Power except Russia for the construction of railways.
- (5.)—The interference of China in the affairs of independent Mongolia is proclaimed to be inadmissible.

It may be observed so far as the third and fourth clauses are concerned that Russia has enjoyed the exclusive privilege of constructing railways and exploiting mines in Mongolia since the Russo-Chinese treaties of 1900-1.

LOOKING DOWN ON THE SOVEREIGN.

The *Japan Times* makes a mild protest against a regulation which orders all the windows of upper stories to be closed when the Emperor passes so that no one shall look down on the Sovereign, and which it is proposed to enforce during the passage of the Imperial cortege. The Tokyo journal says that such a regulation is an anachronism in these days. "To give an instance, the footmen at the rear of the Imperial carriage are constantly looking down on their august master. As for the army had formerly to be of their knees in the Imperial presence, to-day the rule is that they should stand at attention—thus to look down on the Sovereign should the latter happen to be sitting."

DEATH OF A SHIP'S COMMANDER.

The death occurred on the morning of August 11th, at the Colombo General Hospital, of Captain Licht, of the steamer *Tranquhar*, belonging to the Danish East Asiatic Company. Captain Licht was landed in Colombo a fortnight previously suffering from dysentery, the *Tranquhar* putting in at that port on her voyage from Ruz to Singapore owing to the serious condition of the captain.

THE ALLAN WILKIE COMPANY.

Mr. Allan Wilkie, the eminent actor-manager, assisted by the talented actress, Miss Frediwyde Hunter Watts, and a powerful London Company, will open at Hongkong for a short season commencing on September 12th. We are informed that the Company is not one which has been hastily collected together to make a tour of the East, but a Company which has, with certain exceptions, been playing in London and all the larger provincial towns for quite a number of years. Mr. Wilkie, who has the distinction of bringing this fully equipped Shakespearean Repertoire Company to India and the East, has been associated with all the principal London managers, including Sir Herbert Tree, Miss Julia Neilson, Mr. Fred. Terry, etc., and has appeared in all the leading West End theatres. He had the honour of appearing on several occasions before the late King Edward, two of these performances being by special command. In October, 1904, he became his own manager, and ever since he and his associates have met with the greatest successes both in London and the provinces. During his season at the Gaiety Theatre, Dublin, he was commanded to give a performance of "Othello" before His Excellency the Earl of Aberdeen and the Viceroyal Court, which was pronounced "an unqualified success."

The *Pall Mall Gazette* writing some time ago on Mr. Wilkie's presentation of "Hamlet" says:—"Mr. Wilkie is earnest and unaffected, and he speaks the poet's words very well. Last night his delivery of the 'Peasant Slave' soliloquy and his acting in the crisis of the play scene was much and deservedly cheered. A quite beautiful performance in the part of Ophelia by Miss Hunter Watts added to the pleasure of the audience. Indeed the whole rendering of the tragedy was one of the best we have seen, being sincere, intelligent, and unmarred by that straining after effect so depressingly familiar in these days."

Encouraged by the marvellous successes achieved in the United Kingdom, Mr. Wilkie entered upon the bold plan of bringing out a Company to Calcutta, where he opened in October last at the Opera House, for a season of four weeks, playing "The Merchant of Venice," "Othello," "Hamlet," "Romeo and Juliet" and other standard plays to crowded houses. In fact, it was then said that the Opera House had never seen such packed houses before. The successes of the Company achieved on their first visit to the Empire were quite phenomenal. It would be difficult to imagine a more masterly performance than that given by Mr. Wilkie as "The Jew" in "The Merchant of Venice." His powerful interpretation of "Mathias" in "The Bells" showed him to be a dramatic actor of rare talent. His other performances as "Petruchio" in "The Taming of the Shrew," "Falstaff" in "The Merry Wives of Windsor," the Cardinal Giovanni di Medici in "The Cardinal," Marcus Superbus in "The Sign of the Cross" and many others, were also of equal value.

The Company, notwithstanding the tropical climate of an Indian summer, have toured ever since in India and wherever they appeared they had most enthusiastic receptions.

In the person of Miss Frediwyde Hunter Watts, Mr. Wilkie has been particularly fortunate in securing the services of the most beautiful and talented of leading ladies. Her appearance in Calcutta created quite a furore, where she was admitted by those who had the good fortune of witnessing the presentation of "Romeo and Juliet" in London, to be the most charming "Juliet" of the present generation, and owing to her wonderful versatility she is able to give equally fine impersonations of such widely dissimilar parts as "Katherine" in "The Taming of the Shrew," "Portia" in "The Merchant of Venice," "Lady Macbeth" and "Mercia" in "The Sign of the Cross."

Mr. Arthur Robert Goodsall, the leading actor, has been associated with the Shakespearean stage since 1902. He was especially engaged during the last Shakespearean Festival to take the leading part with F. B. Benson in all the performances. He also toured with great success in the United States with Mr. Henry Milford three years ago.

Mr. Stafford Dawson, Mr. Wilkie's stage manager, has made a great reputation for himself in managing and staging all the Shakespearean and other standard plays for Mr. Wilkie's Company.

Mr. Phil. Gordon, who takes the comic parts, started his career as an actor forty-two years ago. He was a contemporary of the late Mr. Mathews. He is and has always been a great favourite wherever he appeared. His acting has to be seen to be thoroughly appreciated.

Mr. Pittar, who generally takes the part of "the villain," is an actor of great repute. He has been on the dramatic stage for over fifteen years.

Messrs. Weir, Barrington, and Hicks are also able actors of great talent. Miss Kathleen Chaney, one of the leading ladies, is an actress of great histrionic powers. Miss G. Littlewood, who plays some of the leading roles to great advantage, Miss Vera Crighton and Miss Gabrielle Paul possess high qualifications in both the dramatic as well as in the comedy lines. Both ladies have the knack of winning the hearts of their audiences whenever and wherever they appear.

Mr. Wilkie is announced to present in Hongkong "The Liars," "The School for Scandal," "Candida," "Sweet Laverder," and "Salome."

SUMATRA CONSOLIDATED RUBBER ESTATES (LIMITED).

PROSPECTUS ESTIMATES EXCEEDED.

The third annual ordinary general meeting of this company was held recently at the London Chamber of Commerce, Mr. Philip Eustace Hervey presiding in the unavoidable absence of the chairman of the company, Mr. E. F. Arbuthnot. The Chairman observed that the shareholders might be congratulated on the early development of the estate, on which planting was only begun in 1907. The company was formed in 1909, but at that time there was no expectation of paying a dividend for the first four years beyond that guaranteed on certain shares. The directors, however, were able to recommend a substantial dividend out of the earnings of the third year. (Cheers.) The yield of 49,782lb. of rubber was obtained practically during 10 months' tapping from about 250 acres. The net average selling price for the season was 1s. 3d. per lb.—nearly 2s. per lb. above the prospectus basis, and though the cost of production was higher than that given in the prospectus, the directors quite hoped that for the current season it would be well within their self-imposed limit of 1s. 6d. per lb. Last August their chairman mentioned that out of the total of 1,972 acres planted there were 1,450 acres clean weeded, but the clean weeding of the whole planted area had now been accomplished. The directors had authorized new planting during the present season to the extent of 500 acres; the new planting would not involve any increase in the labour force. The amount spent on development during the financial year was £19,016, so that they had spent on capital to the closing date of the accounts £209,700. The estate thus stood in the books at rather more than 25s per cultivated acre. When the planted area was brought up to 2,500 acres by the end of the season the average cost per cultivated acre would probably be reduced to 23s per acre—a price very few estates in the East could equal. Their assets also included the 10,000 shares of the Sumatra Proprietary Rubber Plantations (Limited), on which dividends had been received by them as usual. With regard to the shares now ss. paid, the directors proposed calling up 15s. per share by instalments of 5s. per share at intervals of about three months, so that by the middle of next year all shares would be fully paid and would rank alike. The proposed dividend of 10 per cent. would absorb £25,938, including £1,645 paid under guarantee by the vendors and now to be refunded to them, leaving £24,293 to carry forward subject to commission due to the manager. The results for the season just closed gave the promise of still better things for the current season. He concluded by proposing the adoption of the report and accounts. Mr. H. de Courcy Hamilton seconded the motion, which was unanimously adopted, and the dividend mentioned was afterwards approved.

DIRGES FOR THE FUNERAL OF JAPANESE EMPEROR.

Four dirges have been selected from old Japanese classics to be sung with new music at the State funeral ceremony to be held at Aoyama. The selections have been made from the account of the death of the heroic Prince Yamatotake-no-mikoto. The dirges in the original ancient words are given below each with a liberal translation:—

"Nazukino
Tano Inagaran
Inagaran
Hoi motokurou
Tokoro zura."
Like the pliant ivy that creeps and embraces the Imperial Tomb, we, overcome by grief and sorrow, fall prostrate about the much-wept-over grave.

"Asashinu haru
Koshi nazumu
Sora wa Yukazu
Aki yo Yukazu."
We have followed our beloved ruler as far as this wilderness where the wild growth of reeds and bamboo hides the path; or, lost in this pathless field and unable to fly like white birds overhead, we hopelessly roam about in the bushes and woods to follow you.

"Umi ka gubeta
Koshi nazumu
Obu Kanarano
Uegusa
Umi gawa Iru-ya."
We have waded into the sea, not to lose you from our sight: the water is waist-deep. We cannot move as we wish; and now seem as helpless as seaweed that drift with the tide.

"Hamatsu chidori
Hamaya Hayukarazu
Ito tsuto."
The white birds which fly not in the water, but over the beach, can follow you, but we who can neither fly like them nor move in the water, cannot follow you and in tears envy the fortunate birds.

Mr. James Ewing Mathieson, of Ladbroke-grove, Notting Hill, W., who died on June 30th, aged 68, left estate valued at £25,351 gross, with net personality £23,053. Mr. Mathieson left £1,000 to the China Inland Mission.

Under the heading of "What's the little game?" a Bangkok paper announces that a Chinaman recently retired from Siam has presented to the Chinese Government 75,000 shares in the China-Siam Navigation Co. and has asked for a Chinese official to come down to look after the Government's interests. President Yuan Shih-kai has accepted the gift and detailed an official.

The Hamburg correspondent of a London contemporary says:—"The Japanese Government recently ordered a quantity of weapons from several factories in the neighbourhood of Halle. As one of the main conditions imposed was the delivery of so-called 'repairing machines,' the manufacturers suspected economic espionage, and have, therefore, according to the Berlin newspapers, refused to execute the orders."

INTIMATIONS

SUFFERED WITH ECZEMA 20 YEARS

On Limbs. Spots Size of Six-Penny Piece. Very Scurly and Swollen. Itched Badly. Scratching Made Them Bleed. Used Cuticura Ointment and Is Now Quite Well.

"I am more than thankful for all the benefit that I received from the use of Cuticura Ointment. In my long stage of eczema I really thought at one time I was not going to get out of it, as I had tried so many things; but all no good until I saw the Cuticura Remedies advertised in the papers, so I made up my mind to try them. I have been suffering for about twenty years and not knowing what it was, my legs had a yellow look until lately when I came in small yellow heads and in a few days used to itch very badly. Scratching them, they used to run with a kind of fluid and bleed. There were spots the size of a six-penny piece and very scurly. By using Cuticura Ointment twice daily, it caused them to scale over and dry off, then I used to wash the parts with Soap and water, then dress them the best thing at night. Also my legs were swollen very much, but now I am quite well and will recommend the Cuticura Ointment, etc., to all my friends." (Signed) William Dwyer, Walsall Grove, nr. Stourbridge, Worcester, Eng., June 15, 1911.

For more than a generation Cuticura Soap and Ointment have afforded the most economical treatment for affections of the skin and scalp of infants, children and adults. A single cake of Cuticura Soap and box of Cuticura Ointment are sufficient. A sample of each with 32-p. book free from nearest depot: F. Newbery & Sons, 27, Charterhouse St., London; E. F. & Co., Sydney; H. S. W. Leman, Ltd., Cape Town; Muller, Maclean & Co., Calcutta and Bombay; Potter Drug & Chem. Corp., sole props., Boston, U. S. A.

89-26

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45

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P.O. Box 53. Telephone No. 12.

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NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

NOTICE.

ON SATURDAY, the 31st inst., being the BIRTHDAY of HER MAJESTY the QUEEN of the NETHERLANDS, the ACTING CONSUL GENERAL will be "At Home" at the Netherland Consulate General from 11 a.m. to 12.30 p.m.

Hongkong, 29th August, 1912. [1024]

DIOCESAN SCHOOL AND ORPHANAGE.

SCHOOL DUTIES will be Resumed on MONDAY, 2nd September.

For Terms for Boarders or Day Scholars apply to—

THE HEADMASTER.

Hongkong, 29th August, 1912. [1025]

FROM EUROPE.

THE "HANSA" Steamship

Captain Friebois, having arrived, Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the hazardous and/or extra-hazardous Godowns of the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company, Limited, whence delivery may be obtained against Bills of Lading countersigned by the Undersigned.

Optional Cargo will be carried on unless notice to the contrary be given TO-DAY.

All Claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognised.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 3rd prox. will be subject to sale.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods must be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 3rd prox. at 9.30 a.m.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

This Steamer brings on Cargo:

Ex ss. "August" from Stettin.

Ex ss. "Baraco" from Bordeaux.

Ex ss. "Kong Sigurd" from Christiania.

Ex ss. "Paco" from Stettin.

Ex ss. "Sonack" from Oporto.

HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINE.

Hongkong Office.

Hongkong, 28th August, 1912. [1025]

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CHINESE GENTLEMAN, with \$70,000 Cash and title deeds, willing to associate with EUROPEAN GENTLEMAN with same. Knowledge of Chinese preferred. Business: General Import and Export. Write stating terms, etc., to

"ADVERTISER."

Care of "Daily Press" Office.

Hongkong, 28th August, 1912. [1026]

HONGKONG HOTEL COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE.

THE ORDINARY HALF-YEARLY MEETING of SHAREHOLDERS will be held at the Company's Hotel, on SATURDAY, the 7th SEPTEMBER, 1912, at 12.30 p.m., for the purpose of receiving a Statement of Accounts of the Company to the 30th June, 1912, with the Report of the Directors, and to discuss any matter that may be brought before the Meeting.

THE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from the 1st to 7th September, 1912, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

C. MOONEY, Secretary.

Hongkong, 28th August, 1912. [1021]

FOR SALE OR TO LET.

"LEWKNOR," No. 116, The Peak. Possession October 15th, 1912. Full Particulars of Price or Rent can be obtained from—

Messrs. JOHNSON, STOKES & MASTER, Solicitors.

Prince's Buildings, 11, House Street.

Hongkong, 14th August, 1912. [1093]

TO BE SOLD.

AT THE PEAK.

HOUSES and a BUILDING SITE.

DENNIS & BOWLEY, Solicitors.

2, Connaught Road Central.

Hongkong, 13th August, 1912. [1092]

GRACA & CO. (Hongkong Hotel Building), Dealers in POSTAGE STAMPS, VIEW POST CARDS, FLOWER SEEDS, CIGARS, BOOKS, TOYS, &c. Just Received a Fine Collection of BABY DOLLS with CHINESE DRESSES.

853

LIGHTERAGE.

THE HONGKONG AND KOWLOON WHARF AND GODOWN Co. undertake every description of lighter work, including transshipments in the Harbour, delivery to any water frontage in the Colony, and conveyance to Canton and West River ports. Small quantities handled and specially low rates quoted for large quantities.

[423]

AUCTION

PUBLIC AUCTION.

BY ORDER OF THE EXECUTORS OF THE WILL OF THE LATE MR. H. N. COOPER THE VERY VALUABLE LEASEHOLD PROPERTIES.

Situate and being Nos. 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, and 12, MOSQUE STREET, VICTORIA, HONGKONG,

to be sold by

PUBLIC AUCTION TO-MORROW (FRIDAY), the 30th day of August, 1912, at 12 o'clock Noon,

IN SIX LOTS,

by Messrs. HUGHES & HOUGH Auctioneers.

At their Auction Rooms, at No. 8, Des Voeux Road, Central.

The Properties consist of:—

Lot 1.—The piece of ground and premises thereon known as No. 12, Mosque Street, with the appurtenances thereto held for the residue of a term of 999 years from the 1st September, 1857, and registered in the Land Office as SUBSECTION 2 of SECTION A OF INLAND LOT No. 58. Together with a small strip of ground adjoining intended to be registered in the Land Office as SUBSECTION 1 of SECTION B OF INLAND LOT No. 58.

Total Area, 2,064 square feet or thereabouts.

Proportion of Crown Rent, \$4.00 per annum.

Lot 2.—The piece of ground and premises thereon known as No. 10, Mosque Street, with the appurtenances thereto held for the residue of a term of 999 years from the 1st September, 1857, and intended to be registered in the Land Office as SUBSECTION 1 of SECTION A OF INLAND LOT No. 58. Together with a small strip of ground adjoining intended to be registered in the Land Office as SUBSECTION 2 of SECTION B OF INLAND LOT No. 58.

Total Area, 2,119 square feet or thereabouts.

Proportion of Crown Rent, \$1.12 per annum.

Lot 3.—The piece of ground and premises thereon known as No. 8, Mosque Street, with the appurtenances thereto held for the residue of a term of 999 years from the 1st September, 1857, and intended to be registered in the Land Office as SUBSECTION 3 of SECTION A OF INLAND LOT No. 58. Together with a small strip of ground adjoining intended to be registered in the Land Office as SUBSECTION 2 of SECTION B OF INLAND LOT No. 58.

Total Area, 2,180 square feet or thereabouts.

Proportion of Crown Rent, \$1.13 per annum.

Lot 4.—The piece of ground and premises thereon known as No. 6, Mosque Street, with the appurtenances thereto held for the residue of a term of 999 years from the 1st September, 1857, and intended to be registered in the Land Office as SUBSECTION 4 of SECTION A OF INLAND LOT No. 58. Together with a small strip of ground adjoining intended to be registered in the Land Office as SUBSECTION 3 of SECTION B OF INLAND LOT No. 58.

Total Area, 2,167 square feet or thereabouts.

Proportion of Crown Rent, \$1.13 per annum.

Lot 5.—The piece of ground and premises thereon known as No. 4, Mosque Street, with the appurtenances thereto held for the residue of a term of 999 years from the 1st September, 1857, and intended to be registered in the Land Office as SUBSECTION 5 of SECTION A OF INLAND LOT No. 58. Together with a small strip of ground adjoining intended to be registered in the Land Office as SUBSECTION 4 of SECTION B OF INLAND LOT No. 58.

Total Area, 2,168 square feet or thereabouts.

Proportion of Crown Rent, \$1.28 per annum.

Lot 6.—The piece of ground and premises thereon known as No. 2, Mosque Street, with the appurtenances thereto held for the residue of a term of 999 years from the 1st September, 1857, and intended to be registered in the Land Office as THE REMAINING PORTION OF SUBSECTION 3 (or THE REMAINING PORTION) OF SECTION A OF INLAND LOT No. 58. Together with a small strip of ground adjoining intended to be registered in the Land Office as THE REMAINING PORTION OF SECTION B OF INLAND LOT No. 58.

Total Area, 2,551 square feet or thereabouts.

Proportion of Crown Rent, \$1.63 per annum.

The Properties are sold subject to the right of way of adjoining owners along the basement floors on the south side thereof.

The Sale Plan showing the above mentioned Lots may be inspected before the Sale either at the Office of Messrs. DEACON, LOOKER & DEACON, 1, Des Voeux Road, Central, or at the Office of Messrs. HUGHES & HOUGH, The Auctioneers.

Hongkong, 7th August, 1912. [988]

INTIMATIONS

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ALL BRASS

ARABIAN and FOUR POST BEDSTEADS.

CHAIN, BOX SPRING and

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[51]

AUCTIONS

PUBLIC AUCTION

OF VALUABLE LEASEHOLD PROPERTY.

MR. GEO. P. LAMBERT has received instructions from Messrs. FRANKLIN, SMITH and FLEMING, Liquidators of Geo. FENWICK & Co., Ltd. (In Liquidation), to Sell by Public Auction,

TO-DAY (THURSDAY), the 29th August, 1912, at 12 o'clock (Noon), at his Sales Rooms, Duddell Street,

THE VALUABLE LEASEHOLD PROPERTY Registered as Marine Lot 235, containing an area of 20,132 square feet (or thereabouts), Annual Crown Rent \$2,069 held under a Crown Lease for Seventy-Five Years from 31st March, 1904.

The above lot has a well-built seawall and is very suitable for Godowns or Factories.

Also

A permanent Pier.

For further particulars apply to

GEO. P. LAMBERT, Auctioneer.

PERCY SMITH, SETH & FLEMING, The Liquidators.

DENNIS & BOWLEY, Solicitors for the Vendor.

Hongkong, 28th August, 1912. [1009]

G. R.

PUBLIC AUCTION.

PARTICULARS and CONDITIONS of the letting by Public Auction Sale, to be held on MONDAY, the 2nd day of September, 1912, at 3 p.m., at the Office of the PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT, of Two Lots of CROWN LAND at Mount Parish and May Head respectively, in the Colony of Hongkong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at CROWN RENT, to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the King, for one further term of 75 years.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOTS.

No. of Sale.	Locality.	Boundary Measurements.	Capit. Area.	Annual Rent.	Upst. Price.
1	May Head	100 feet by 100 feet	10,000	100	1,000
2	Mount Parish	100 feet by 100 feet	10,000	100	1,000

No. of Sale.	Locality.	Boundary Measurements.	Capit. Area.	Annual Rent.	Upst. Price.
1	May Head	100 feet by 100 feet	10,000	100	1,000
2	Mount Parish	100 feet by 100 feet	10,000	100	1,000

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THE Business of the above Bank is conducted by the HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION. Rates may be obtained on application.

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Depositors may transfer at their option balance \$100 or more to the HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANK to be placed on FIXED DEPOSIT at 4 per cent. per annum.

For the HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

N. J. STABB, Chief Manager.

Hongkong, 1st July, 1911. [20]

INTERNATIONAL BANKING CORPORATION.

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CAPITAL AND RESERVE ... \$6,800,000

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GEORGE HOGG, Manager.

9, Queen's Road, Hongkong, 30th July, 1912. [844]

THE BANK OF TAIWAN, LIMITED

(INCORPORATED BY SPECIAL IMPERIAL CHARTER.)

Capital ... Yen 10,000,000

Capital Subscribed (paid up) ... Yen 6,250,000

Reserve Fund ... Yen 2,620,000

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BRANCHES AND AGENTS:

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HONGKONG OFFICE:

3, Des Voeux Road.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts Deposits received on terms which may be had on application.

K. TSUNZURABARA, Manager. Hongkong, 1st May, 1911. [637]

BANKS

THE YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK LIMITED.

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PAID-UP CAPITAL ... Yen 30,000,000

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INTEREST ALLOWED ON CURRENT ACCOUNTS

Deposits received for fixed periods at rates to be obtained on application.

TAKAO TAKAMICHI, Manager.

Hongkong, 1st April, 1912. [443]

HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

PAID-UP CAPITAL ... \$15,000,000

STERLING ... \$15,000,000

SILVER ... \$17,000,000

RESERVE LIABILITY OF PROPRIETORS \$15,000,000

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G. E. Gabbay, Esq. H. A. Sles, Esq.

G. R. Laurence, Esq.

CHIEF MANAGER:

Hongkong—N. J. STABB.

ACTING MANAGER:

Shanghai—A. G. STEPHEN.

LONDON BANKERS:

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On Current Account at the rate of Two per cent. per annum on the Daily Balance.

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For 3 months, 2½ per cent. per annum.

For 6 months, 3½ per cent. per annum.

For 12 months, 4 per cent. per annum.

N. J. STABB, Chief Manager.

Hongkong, 22nd August, 1912. [19]

THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA AUSTRALIA AND CHINA.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER, 1853.

HEAD OFFICE—LONDON.

PAID UP CAPITAL ... £1,200,000

RESERVE FUND ... £1,650,000

RESERVE LIABILITY OF PROPRIETORS ... £1,200,000

FOREIGN EXCHANGE and General

Banking business transacted.

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and

FIXED DEPOSITS received for 1 year or

shorter periods at rates which will be quoted

on application.

WM. DICKSON, Manager.

Hongkong, 12th April, 1912. [133]

THE MERCANTILE BANK OF INDIA, LIMITED.

AUTHORISED CAPITAL ... £1,500,000

SUBSCRIBED ... 1,125,000

PAID UP ... 562,000

RESERVE FUND ... 365,000

HEAD OFFICE:

40, Threadneedle Street, LONDON, E.C.

BRANCHES:

Bombay Calcutta Cebu Colon Hongkong Kobe

Lahore Madras Manila Mexico Panama Peking

Rangoon San Francisco Shanghai Singapore Szechwan

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AGENTS IN JAPAN:

Messrs. JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd.

BANKERS:

BANK OF ENGLAND.

LONDON JOINT STOCK BANK, LTD.

Every description of Banking and Exchange

business transacted. Stocks, and Shares

bought and sold on account of Constituents.

Letters of Credit granted on Agents and

Correspondents all over the world.

INTEREST allowed on Current Accounts at

2 per cent. per annum on Daily Balance and

Fixed Deposits at rates which may be

ascertained on application.

F. C. MACDONALD, Manager.

Hongkong, 29th March, 1912. [909]

NEDERLANDSCH-INDISCHE HANDELSBANK.

(NEDERLANDS INDIA COMMERCIAL BANK).

ESTABLISHED 1853.

Authorized Capital Fl. 15,000,000 (£1,250,000)

Paid up Capital Fl. 14,905,350 (£1,242,112)

Reserve Fund Fl. 5,022,161.27 (£410,513)

HEAD OFFICE: AMSTERDAM.

HEAD AGENCY: BATAVIA.

LONDON BANKERS: THE WILLIAMS DEACONS BANK, SWISS BANKCORPORATION.

BRANCHES AND AGENTS all over the World.

THE BANK transacts every description of Banking and Exchange business, receives money in Current Account at the rate of 2 per cent. per annum on Daily balances and accepts Fixed Deposits at the following rates:—

12 months 4½ per annum.

6 do. 3½ do.

3 do. 3 do.

E. J. H. VAN DELDEN, Acting Manager, No. 8, Des Voeux Road Central.

Hongkong, 7th August, 1912. [22]

ENTERTAINMENTS

THEATRE ROYAL.

MAURICE E. BANDMANN

PRESENTS THE

Wm. Powell, Ltd.
TELEPHONE 346.

NEW EXCLUSIVE DESIGNS.

CRETONNES, TAFFETAS, PRINTED LINENS, CASEMENT CLOTHS.

LINENS. BOLTON SHEETINGS AND CASEMENT CLOTHS IN PLAIN COLOURS WITH INEXPENSIVE BRAIDS AND INSERTIONS.

1636

SCIENTIFIC MISCELLANY.

OUR STRATIFIED ATMOSPHERE.
The idea that the earth's atmosphere is distributed in layers, with nearly pure hydrogen at the top, has been growing in favour in the last few years, and is now expanded by the assumption that a still lighter gas rests on the hydrogen. This hypothetical gas is called "geocoronium," as it is at least similar to the coronium forming the sun's atmosphere beyond the hydrogen. Presenting some of the evidence, Alfred Wegener, German physicist, states that twilight rays seem to be reflected from a height of about 48 miles, but that after twilight. See has observed a bluish reflection from a height of about 133 miles. This elevated surface is believed to be the boundary line between the hydrogen and the sudden brightening of large meteors at a certain point may be caused by reaching a denser air layer. Other observations confirm the theory of an atmosphere of fairly defined layers. It is calculated that at sea-level the air contains 78.1 per cent. of nitrogen, 20.9 of oxygen, 0.939 of argon, 0.0033 of hydrogen, 0.0005 of helium, and only 0.00055 of geocoronium; at 25 miles, 89 per cent. of nitrogen and 10 of oxygen; at 62 miles, 67 per cent. of hydrogen, 29 of geocoronium, and 4 of helium; and at 300 miles, 93 per cent. of geocoronium and 7 of hydrogen.

A NOVEL INSECTICIDE.

An unlooked-for remedy for plant lice on sugar beets has been discovered in Germany in the phosphorus slag of iron ore. This is a useful fertilizer, supplying both phosphorus and lime, and J. P. Wagner reports that when 1,400 pounds per acre was spread on lice-infested beet fields the insects disappeared within a few days.

INTERFERENCE BY SUNLIGHT.

Wireless telegraph messages, as is well-known, can be sent better at night than by day, and in tests at two Danish stations during the recent solar eclipse, a like strengthening of the signals followed the cutting off of the sun's rays in daytime.

SEEING BY EAR.

A kind of crude vision by the ear—real and useful, though very imperfect,—is given the totally blind by the new "Optophone" of Fournier d'Albe. As shown at the British Optical Convention, the instrument includes a pair of high-resistance telephones, such as are used in wireless telegraphy, and a long box—18 by 4 x 6 inches in size—containing a selenium cell or bridge, a battery, two wire resistances, two adjustable carbon resistances, and a clock-work interrupter. As a continuous current gives no sound in the telephone, the interrupter is used to produce an intermittent current. With the telephones fastened to the ears and the box held in the hand, there is no sound when the wire and carbon resistances just balance, but a change in the light striking the selenium bridge upsets the balance and causes a ticking or rasping to be heard in the telephones. By means of the adjustable or sliding resistances, the apparatus can be set at silence with any desired degree of illumination. It is convenient, for instance, to make the strongest light the zero, and then the passage of the hand or any shadow is signalled with an intensity varying with the degree of shade. Such sounds might be a guide to the blind in walking about. With darkness as zero, all kinds of light would be heard, moonlight having an audible voice, and full sunshine speaking with a roaring shout.

INSECTS IN ULTRA-VIOLET LIGHT.

Insects are often very susceptible to ultra-violet light, as experiments by L. Raybaud have recently shown, this fact perhaps explaining the aversion of some species to strong sunlight. In the rays from a mercury-vapour lamp, such creatures as snails, houseflies and tadpoles soon became torpid, and in the course of a few hours were quite dead. Young grasshoppers perished in about two days. Adult grasshoppers showed no apparent injury after a week's exposure, and beetles were unaffected.

RADIOACTIVITY IN A STAR ERUPTION.

The discovery of such unstable elements as uranium and radium in a new star may have unrealized significance. Prof. Kustner, of the Observatory at Bonn, has reported these substances in the spectrum of the new star in Gemma, the uranium seeming to be in the metallic form, and the radium in the form of Niton, the gaseous emanation.

DRY-ROIL PLANTS IN DAMP BOGS.

Some of the vegetation of peat bogs proves to be characteristic of dry soils instead of marshes. Such plants have been observed by E. Coquide in the bogs of northern France, and have the appearance of growing on dry sand or chalk, although the soil is really damp. The conclusion is that the bog is made virtually dry for these plants by the greater power of absorption of the peat. Like the plants the peat attracts water by great evaporative power, and retains

WM. POWELL, LTD.

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CRETONNES, TAFFETAS, PRINTED LINENS, CASEMENT CLOTHS.

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Eckel & Glinicke
Berlin, S.W. 46

Just selected at
CORONA, HANNOVER,
AND STAND-LAMP
100 to 200 Candle Light
100 Candle Light burns for
10 hours
on 1 litre of Spirit.
Simple Management.
Foolproof Working
Guaranteed.

1941

to a thickness of about three and a half inches with concrete containing about 675 pounds of cement and 25 gallons of water per cubic yard; and this was lined with a half-inch layer of cement mortar prepared with fine river sand and mixed with water supplying about nine pounds of common portland soap for each cubic yard of concrete. When a sudden inundation came the wall resisted leakage, while the water penetrated readily into a neighbouring structure not protected by the waterproofed cement.

FOOD AND EGGS.

Different broods of ducks were fed respectively with fish, meat and plant products in the experiments reported by Magnusson to the French Academy of Sciences. The fish-eaters laid earliest, the meat-eaters eight days later, and the vegetarians two and a half months later, at the age of ten months. Between December 17th and May 14th the first brood laid 54 eggs, the second 45, and the third 19. The eggs of the meat-eating ducks were heaviest, however, and those of the vegetarians were next, the fish-eaters laying the smallest.

THE TRADE OF NEWCHWANG FOR 1911.

Mr. W. J. Cunnell, H.B.M.'s Consul at Newchwang, in his annual report says:—

In spite of dislocation and alarm due to plague in all the surrounding districts in the spring, widespread floods in the summer and consequent distress, deepening in many centres into famine as the year drew to a close, and in spite of the reaction on the local money market of the revolutionary movements throughout China in the autumn, the trade of Newchwang for 1911 may fairly claim to have been the largest on record.

It is true that the total (Hk. Tls. 74,271,489 or £9,669,574 net value) falls short of the £10,689,329 assigned to 1905. But, apart from the fact that £10,689,329 at 3s. 0 1-10d., the average rate for 1905, is only Hk. Tls. 73,127,109, it has been repeatedly shown in these reports that the trade for 1905 was unnaturally inflated by causes directly attributable to the Russo-Japanese war. Mr. Consul Tebbitt, in his report for 1906, mentions the "great demand for commodities created by the huge contending armies in Manchuria," and Mr. Consul Fulford, in that for 1905, states that the country had been denuded of its stock of foreign goods during the stagnation caused by the war in 1904. That stock had to be made good, and in the process speculation swelled the purchases of importers far more than the real requirements of the market justified. How unusual the conditions of 1905

cent., on junk-borne trade), £455,623 (11.5 per cent.) on exports (£218,055, or 5.5 per cent. on steamer-borne and £237,768 or 60.5 per cent. on junk-borne trade); making in all an increase of £1,233,455, or 14.1 per cent. on the net total.

The relatively large increases in native imports and in junk trade, both inward and outward, may be regarded as a natural reaction from the somewhat depressed conditions of these branches in 1910, but it is plain that so general and, on the whole, so evenly distributed an advance represents a real extension of genuine business of this port, particularly gratifying in a year when there were so many adverse circumstances to contend against.

"HARD TIMES."

REMARKABLE DESCRIPTION OF CONDITIONS IN TOKYO.

In a recent issue of the *Japan Times*, the following remarkable article appears, describing the conditions among the poor in Tokyo.

"The cost of living keeps going up; and no one seems to be able to reach out his hands to bring the steadily ascending balloon down to the ground. People helplessly watch the course and merely gasp. At the same time, poverty, bound to the earth, walks about in the city at large, and the miseries of life increase. Above all the heads of families of the labouring class seem to have the worst allotment of miseries (miseries?) and tortures. Many of them are daily deserting their wives and children.

"The labouring men cannot support their families with the scanty wages they get. The little store-keepers had [and?] it impossible to balance the ledger with the credit ahead of debt, and are universally discouraged by dull business. At home their wives need money and their children cry in hunger. The many hard-pressed and miserable husbands go out in the morning to their business or in search of work, just as usual, but they never return home.

"Thus a number of deserted wives and fatherless children come daily to the charity lodging-houses for a night's shelter, and next day drift away, some of them to return there again in hunger. It is said that at the charity lodging-house in Wakamiya-cho, Honjo, about sixty of such women and children are daily taken in. Moreover, most of them are so sick that they ought to be in bed. The manager of the house sends the worst of them to the Mitsui Charity Hospital, a long distance away, as the hospital of the

ASK FOR MOUNIE'S BRANDY AND SEE THAT YOU GET IT.

Messrs. J. Denis, H. Mounie & Co., have received the Royal Warrant of Appointment to H.M. King George V. and are the only Brandy firm who have been so honoured.

MOUNIE'S BRANDIES are supplied by all the leading Restaurants in London, including the Ritz, Savoy, Carlton, Claridge's and Langham.

GARNER, QUELCH & Co.,

SOLE AGENTS.

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1128

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TO LET.
LARGE SUBSTANTIALLY BUILT
GODOWN, situated on Water Front East Point.
For further particulars apply Property Office, JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd. Hongkong, 15th August, 1912. 1995

TO LET.

TO LET.
SHOP with GODOWN attached, Nathan Road, Kowloon.
KOWLOON MARINE LOT No. 48 with WHARF.
Apply to—
HUMPHREYS ESTATE & FINANCE
Co., Ltd.,
Alexandra Buildings.
Hongkong, 16th August, 1912. 1869

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TO LET.
ON 2nd FLOOR, No. 2 PEDDER STREET.
ONE-ROOMED OFFICE.
Apply Property Office, JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd. Hongkong, 23rd May, 1912. 1733

TO LET.

TO LET.
NEW First Class SIX ROOM HOUSES
in Cameron Road, Kowloon, from the 1st of October next. Moderate rent.
Apply to—
SPANISH DOMINICAN PROCUSSION,
2, Seymour Road.
Hongkong, 27th August, 1912. 1018

TO LET.

TO LET.
NO. 12 BEACONSFIELD ARCADE
First Floor.
NO. 13 BEACONSFIELD ARCADE
First Floor.
NO. 19 SHELLEY STREET.
"THE CASTLE," Castle Road, 9 Rooms from 1st September, 1912, thoroughly repaired, painted and colourwashed.
LARGE ROOMS, Central Position, Cheap Rent.
1 SMALL GODOWN in Duddell Street (Golden D).
"ROGATE" Austin Road, Kowloon, from 1st April.
For Sale, **"HARTING and ROGATE"** on part of Kowloon Island Lot No. 1154.
Apply to—**LINTEAD & DAVIS,**
3rd Floor, Alexandra Buildings, Hongkong, 17th August, 1912. 1122

TO LET.

TO LET.
OFFICES in King's Building.
Apply—
THE HONGKONG LAND INVESTMENT AND AGENCY CO., LTD.
Hongkong, 1st August, 1912. 1121

TO BE LET.

TO BE LET.
SHOPS AND OFFICES, IN
ALEXANDRA BUILDINGS.
Apply—
A. S. WATSON & Co., Ltd.,
Alexandra Buildings.
Hongkong, 22nd May, 1912. 1127

TO LET.

TO LET.
COMFORTABLE FLATS in Kowloon, Furnished or Unfurnished, Electric Light and Water, Rents from \$25 to \$40.00 for unfurnished.
Apply—
H. RUTTONJEE,
Care of ROYAL GEORGE HOTEL, Hongkong, 17th August, 1912. 1000

TO LET.

TO LET.
ON SHAMSHIN, BRITISH CONCESSION.
SIX ROOMS and LARGE OFFICES, recently in occupation of Standard Oil, Best business situation.
Apply to—

NOTICES TO CONSIGNEES

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

SS. "KOREA,"
FROM SAN FRANCISCO VIA JAPAN PORTS AND MANILA.

THE above-mentioned Vessel having arrived Consignees of Cargo are hereby notified to send in their Bills-of-Lading for counter-signature and take delivery of Cargo from alongside.

Cargo impeding discharge will be landed immediately at Consignees' risk and expense. Cargo remaining on board after WEDNESDAY, 28th inst., at Noon, will be landed at Consignees' risk and expense and delivery must then be taken from the Company's Godown. Cargo remaining undelivered MONDAY, 2nd Sept., at Noon, will be subject to storage and landing charges. No Fire Insurance whatever will be collected. All chatted and otherwise damaged Cargo will be examined at the above Company's Godown SATURDAY, 31st inst., at 10 A.M. All Claims must be filed on or before 26th Sept., otherwise they will not be recognised.

FRED J. HALTON, Agent.

Hongkong, 26th August 1912. 132

士通力汽水

HOME-MADE

MINERAL WATERS

—BETTER THAN

FACTORY-MADE.

Why continue purchasing factory-made Mineral Waters? Make your own Mineral Water at home at a cost of 90 cents a dozen. Then you know the water is pure, and contains no dyes or germs. With the

SPARKLET SYPHON
and a dozen Bells you can make a dozen Syphons of delicious Mineral Water, and the cost is less than if you buy factory-made Mineral Water. All Chemicals and Syphons sell "PRANA" SPARKLET SYPHONS and BULBS.

Price of
SYPHON \$2 each. 1 LITER 50 cts. per box.
WHOLESALE PRICE—
SYPHON per doz. ... \$16.00 F.O.B.
BULBS per doz. 1 liter ... \$8.00 F.O.B.
KWONG SANG HONG, LTD.,
WHOLESALE AGENTS,
246 and 248, D. V. ROAD, CENTRAL, HONGKONG.

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Nothing creates such a good impression in business as the use of First Class Printing. The difference in cost between good and best printing and material is generally nil.

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PRINTING WORKS
turn the Best Printing at reasonable Prices.

ON SALE

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OFFICE.

As a Rule
you find that the longer people have used it, the less inclined they are to go without it.

Calvert's Tooth Powder

They know—they can tell from their teeth—how well the dentifrice does what they want, that food particles are never allowed to accumulate round teeth which are kept so beautifully clean. Then it contains the antiseptic properties needed, and it polishes without scratching the enamel, and is distinctly pleasant to use.

Your local Chemist or Store is sure to stock and sell it.

F. C. CALVERT & Co., Manchester, Eng.

471-1

MARTIN'S APIOL-STEEL PILLS

A French Remedy for all Irritations of the Urinary System. It is a powerful and reliable remedy for all cases of Urinary Irritation, whether of the bladder or of the prostate gland. It is a powerful and reliable remedy for all cases of Urinary Irritation, whether of the bladder or of the prostate gland.

MARTIN'S APIOL-STEEL PILLS

FOR NERVOUS EXHAUSTION

LOSS OF MEMORY and DEBILITY and to the NERVES

CHAPOTEAUT'S PROSPERO-GLYCERATE OF LIME

It increases vital energy and nerve force, cures Neurasthenia, Dyspepsia, Anemia, and nervous diseases in adults and children.

IN CAPSULES, IN WINE, AND IN SYRUP

113-41

HERAPION

It increases vital energy and nerve force, cures Neurasthenia, Dyspepsia, Anemia, and nervous diseases in adults and children.

IN CAPSULES, IN WINE, AND IN SYRUP

2s Pedang Jawa	2s6	2s7x.d.		\$110.00	115.000
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PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL

STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.

FOR	STEAMERS	TO SAIL	REMARKS
SHANGHAI	INDIA	10 A.M. 29th Aug.	Freight and Passage.
SEANGHAI, MOJI, KOBE, PALMA AND YOKOHAMA	Capt. G. W. Gordon, R.N.R.	29th Aug.	
LONDON VIA USUAL PORTS	ASSAYE	31st Aug.	See Special Advertisement.
LONDON and ANTWERP	NUBIA	About 4th Sept.	Freight and Passage.
VIA SINGAPORE, PE. NANG, COLOMBO, PORT SAID and MARSEILLES	Capt. F. J. Fox	4th Sept.	
SHANGHAI, MOJI, KOBE, NAMUR AND YOKOHAMA	Capt. A. Collyer	About 4th Sept.	Freight and Passage.

Hongkong, 27th August, 1912.

CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LD.

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION

FOR	STEAMERS	TO SAIL
TSINGTAI AND NEWCHANG	"KIUKANG"	On 29th Aug., 4 P.M.
SHANGHAI	"CHINHUA"	On 29th Aug., 4 P.M.
NINGPO AND SHANGHAI	"HUPEI"	On 31st Aug., 4 P.M.
WEIHAIWEI & TIENTSIN	"KUEICHOW"	On 31st Aug., 4 P.M.
SHANGHAI	"ANHUI"	On 31st Aug., 4 P.M.
HAIPHONG	"KINGAN"	On 1st Sept., 4 P.M.
MANILA, CEBU AND LOILO	"TAMING"	On 3rd Sept., 4 P.M.
SHANGHAI	"CHENAN"	On 5th Sept., 4 P.M.
SHANGHAI	"LINAN"	On 7th Sept., 4 P.M.

IN CONJUNCTION WITH AUSTRALIAN ORIENTAL LINE.

MANILA, ZAMBANGA, THURSDAY ISLAND, COOKTOWN, CAIRNS, TOWNSVILLE, BRISBANE, SYDNEY & MELBOURNE.

AUSTRALIAN STEAMERS have superior accommodation with Electric Light throughout and Electric Fans in the State-rooms. A duly qualified Doctor is carried. REDUCED FARES, Cargo booked through for all Australian, New Zealand and Tasmanian Ports.

DIRECT SAILINGS TO WEST RIVER, Twice Weekly.

SS. "LINTAN" and SS. "SANGUI" and "TAMING," Saloon accommodation Ample; Electric Fans fitted; Extra State-rooms on Deck aft. Saloon accommodation of SS. "KAIFONG" is situated on Deck aft; Electric Fans fitted.

SHANGHAI LINE—FAST SCHEDULE TWIN SCREW STEAMERS ("ANHUI," "CHENAN," "CHINHUA" and "LINAN") with excellent accommodation, Electric Light throughout and Electric Fans in the State-rooms and Dining Saloon, leaving Hongkong for Shanghai direct every Thursday and Sunday, taking cargo on through Bills of Lading to all Yangtze and Northern China Ports.

N.B.—Passengers must embark before Midnight on SATURDAY, for the SUNDAY Morning sailings. A Co.'s launch leaves Murray Pier at 10 o'clock every SATURDAY Night.

These Steamers Land Passengers in Shanghai, avoiding the inconvenience of the transshipment at Woosung.

REDUCED FARES—SINGLE \$45.....RETURN \$75.

NEW SERVICE—SHANGHAI to ANTUNG sailings on alternate Wednesdays.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE.

For Freight or Passage apply to—
Hongkong, 29th August 1912. TELEPHONE 36. AGENTS. 18

THE EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN

STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.

MAIL SERVICE TO AUSTRALIA.

MAIL SCHEDULE (SUBJECT TO MODIFICATION).

STEAMERS	ARRIVE HONGKONG FROM AUSTRALIA	LEAVE HONGKONG FOR AUSTRALIA
EMPIRE	30th August.	On 14th Sept., Noon.

The above Steamers are fitted with Refrigerating Machinery, ensuring a plentiful supply of Ice, Fresh Provisions, etc., and are lighted throughout with Electricity. All State-Rooms have Electric Fans. A duly qualified Doctor and Stewards are carried. For further particulars apply to

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Regular Sailings from JAPAN, CHINA and PHILIPPINES, via STRAITS and COLOMBO, to MARSEILLES, HAVRE, BREMEN and HAMBURG and to NEW YORK.

TAKING Cargo at Through Rates to all European, North Continental and British Ports, also Trieste, Lisbon, Oporto, Marseilles, Genoa, and other Mediterranean, Levantine, Black Baltic Sea and Ports, and all North and South American Ports.

NEXT SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG:

OUTWARD.	HOMeward.
For SHANGHAI, MOJI & YOKOHAMA:	For HAVRE & HAMBURG:
S.S. C. FERD. LABISZ 13th Sept.	S.S. GOLDENFELS 4th Sept.
S.S. ARCADIA 24th Sept.	For HAVRE, ROTTERDAM & HAMBURG:
S.S. SCANDIA 10th Oct.	S.S. BRISGAVIA 8th Sept.
	For HAVRE, BREMEN & HAMBURG:
	S.S. SUEVIA 12th Sept.
	For MARSEILLES, HAVRE, HAMBURG & ANTWERP:
	S.S. PREUSSEN 16th Sept.
	For MARSEILLES, HAVRE & HAMBURG:
	S.S. SILESIA 21st Sept.
	For BOSTON & NEW YORK:
	S.S. AMERICA 31st Aug.

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Hongkong Office.

Hongkong 28th August, 1912.

DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP CO., LD.

HONGKONG-SOUTH CHINA COAST PORTS

HIGHEST Class, Fastest and Most Luxurious Steamers on the Coast, having Splendid Accommodation for First Class Passengers. Electric Light. Excellent Cuisine.

FOR SWATOW, AMOY AND FOOCHEW

AND RETURN.
(Occupying 9 to 10 Days).

STEAMSHIP	CAPTAIN	LEAVING
"HAIYANG"	Capt. A. E. Hodgins	FRIDAY, 30th Aug., at 11 A.M.
"HAIYANG"	Capt. W. C. Pasmore	TUESDAY, 3rd Sept., at 11 A.M.
"BAITAN"	Capt. J. S. Roach	FRIDAY, 6th Sept., at 11 A.M.

FOR SWATOW AND RETURN.

"HAIYANG" ... Capt. J. W. Evans ... SUNDAY, 1st Sept., at 10 A.M.
"HAIYANG" ... Capt. J. W. Evans ... WEDNESDAY, 4th Sept., at 11 A.M.

Steamers will arrive at and Depart from the Company's Wharf (near Blake Pier). During the month of August—Return Tickets available for three months will be issued at a Reduction of 20 per cent. on the usual rate to Foochow.

For Freight and Passage, apply to—

DOUGLAS, LAPRAIK & Co.,
GENERAL MANAGERS.

Hongkong, 29th August.

TOYO KISEN KAISHA.

IMPERIAL JAPANESE

TRANS-PACIFIC MAIL LINES.

SAN FRANCISCO LINE.

Operating the THREE TRIPLE SCREW TURBINE Steamers

CHIYO MARU, SHINYO MARU AND TENYO MARU.

Speed 21 KNOTS, Displacement 21,000 TONS.

and the TWIN SCREW S.S.

"NIPPON MARU."

INTERMEDIATE STEAMER.
Speed 18 KNOTS, Displacement 11,000 TONS.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG (SUBJECT TO ALTERATION).

STEAMER	CAPTAIN	DATE OF SAILING
SHINYO MARU	H. S. Smith	TUESDAY, 10th Sept., NOON.
CHIYO MARU	W. W. Greene	TUESDAY, 8th Oct., at Noon.
NIPPON MARU	A. G. Stevens	TUESDAY, 29th Oct., at Noon.
TENYO MARU	E. Bent	TUESDAY, 5th Nov., at Noon.

THE S.S. "SHINYO MARU" will be despatched for SAN FRANCISCO via KEELUNG, SHANGHAI, NAGASAKI, KOBE, SHIMIZU, YOKOHAMA and HONOLULU, on TUESDAY, the 10th September, at Noon.

SOUTH AMERICA LINE.

(In Connection with the NATIONAL RAILWAYS of MEXICO at MANZANILLO and the TEHUANTEPEC NATIONAL RAILWAY at SALINA CRUZ.)

The Only Regular Direct Service to MEXICAN, CHILIAN and PERUVIAN PORTS

The Steamers—
BUYO MARU, HONGKONG MARU and KIYO MARU

Ply between HONGKONG and CORONEL via MOJI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA, HONOLULU, MANZANILLO, SALINA CRUZ, CALLAO, ARICA, IQUIQUE and VALPARAISO.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG (SUBJECT TO ALTERATION).

STEAMER	TONS	DATE OF SAILING
BUYO MARU	10,800	FRIDAY, 4th Oct., at Noon.
HONGKONG MARU	11,000	TUESDAY, 3rd Dec., at Noon.
KIYO MARU	17,500	SATURDAY, 1st Feb., at Noon.

ALL STEAMERS are equipped with JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WIRELESS TELEGRAPH APPARATUS and POST OFFICES.

SPECIAL RATES.—To OFFICERS of the ARMY and NAVY, members of the CIVIL and CONSULAR SERVICES, and to MISSIONARIES.

Through bookings to all important points and AROUND THE WORLD.

For Full Particulars as to Passage and Freight, apply to

S. MORIMOTO, AGENT,
King's Building (Opposite Blake Pier).

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MESSAGERIES MARITIMES, AGENTS.

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TONKIN

FAST LINE.

in 53 hours.

S.S. "SI-KIANG," Capt. E. de Catalano.

(1st AND 2ND CLASSES) will leave Hongkong for

KWANG CHOW WANG AND HAIPHONG.

on WEDNESDAY, the 11th Sept., 1912, at 9 A.M.

For Passages and Freight apply to
P. THOMAS, M.M. Co.'s AGENT.

OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA.

REGULAR SERVICES, PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

(Subject to Alteration).

TRANS-PACIFIC SERVICE.

Connecting at TACOMA with

THE CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE AND PUGET SOUND RAILWAY

AND

THE CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE AND ST. PAUL RAILWAY.

(The only direct train service, without transshipment, also shortest and fastest route, from the Pacific Coast to Chicago). Taking cargo on through Bills of Lading to all Overland Common Points in the U.S.A. and Canada, also to the principal ports in Mexico, Central and South America.

FOR	STEAMERS	TONS (Gross reg.)	LEAVES
VICTORIA, B.C., & TACOMA via KEELUNG, NAGASAKI, KOBE, YOKKAICHI, and YOKOHAMA	"CHICAGO MARU"	6,182	TUESDAY, 3rd Sept., at 1 P.M.
	"TACOMA MARU"	6,178	TUESDAY, 3rd Oct., at 1 P.M.
	"SEATTLE MARU"	6,182	THURSDAY, 31st Oct., at 1 P.M.
VICTORIA, B.C., & TACOMA via KEELUNG, SHANGHAI, MOJI, KOBE, YOKKAICHI, and YOKOHAMA	"CANADA MARU"	6,064	TUESDAY, 17th Sept., at 1 P.M.
	"PANAMA MARU"	6,059	TUESDAY, 15th Oct., at 1 P.M.

O. S. K. has made the following revision on 1st class passage to Victoria, Tacoma, Seattle Vancouver, Portland, and San Francisco:—

From Manila	... G. \$130.00
From Hongkong and Shanghai	... G. \$110.00
From Nagasaki, Moji, Kobe and Yokohama	... G. \$ 95.00
1st class passage from Hongkong to Victoria, Tacoma, Seattle, Vancouver, Portland and San Francisco	... G. \$110.00

The Co.'s Newly Built Steamers have fair speed. Superior accommodation for storage Passengers, situated in MIDSHIP. A limited number of Cabin Passengers carried at Low Rates. Best adapted rooms for carrying Silk, Treasure and Pearls. Special attention given toward Express connection.

HONGKONG, SOUTH CHINA COAST PORTS & FORMOSA SERVICE

FOR	STEAMERS	LEAVES
FOOCHOW via SWATOW and AMOY	"MIYAJIMA MARU"	FRIDAY, 30th Aug., at Noon
TAMUI via SWATOW and AMOY	"DAIJIN MARU"	TUESDAY, 3rd Sept., at Noon
ANPING via SWATOW and AMOY	"SOSHU MARU"	WEDNESDAY, 4th Sept., at 10 A.M.

N.B.—The Co.'s Coast-Line and Formosa Line of Steamers, will arrive and depart from Soon Yip Co.'s wharf (near the Harbour Office, Praya Central). For information of Freight, Passage, Sailings, etc., apply at the Co.'s Local Branch Office, at Second Floor, No. 1, Queen's Buildings.

S. HIROI,
MANAGER

77-7

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL

STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

PROPOSED SAILINGS OF MAIL STEAMERS

HOMeward PASSENGER SEASON 1912.

MARSEILLES AND LONDON

TAKING PASSENGERS ALSO FOR
COLOMBO, INDIA, AUSTRALASIA, EGYPT, BRINDISI, & C.
THROUGH TICKETS ISSUED TO BOSTON AND NEW YORK.

STEAMERS to COLOMBO	Leave HONGKONG	Connecting Steamers from COLOMBO to MARSEILLES & LONDON	Due MARSEILLES (Brindisi 2 days earlier)	Due PLYMOUTH (London 1 day later)		
Steamer	Tons	Noon, SATURDAY	Steamer	Tons	SATURDAY	FRIDAY
INDIA	8000	January 18	MOOLTAN	10000	Feb. 15	Feb. 21
ASSAYE	7500	February 1	MALOJA	12500	Mar. 1	Mar. 7
HIMALAYA	7000	February 15	MOREA	11000	Mar. 15	Mar. 21
DEVANHA	8000	March 1	MARMORA	10500	Mar. 29	April 4
DELTA	8000	March 15	MEDINA	12500	April 12	April 18
INHA	8000	March 29	Through Steamer		April 26	May 2
ASSAYE	7500	April 12	MONGOLIA	10000	May 10	May 16
DEVANHA	8000	April 26	MACEDONIA	10500	May 24	May 30
CHINA	8000	May 10	MALWA	11000	June 7	June 13

Passengers change Steamers at COLOMBO, and those for BRINDISI transfer also to the Express Mail Steamer at PORT SAID. Accommodation in the connecting Steamer from COLOMBO is definitely reserved in Hongkong at the time of Booking.

FARES TO LONDON:

1st SALOON £71.10 SINGLE £106.14 RETURN.

2nd £48.8 £72.12

IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE MAIL STEAMERS

INTERMEDIATE (NON-TRANSHIPMENT) STEAMERS WILL LEAVE FOR

LONDON

CARRYING 1st AND 2nd SALOON PASSENGERS AT REDUCED RATES.

PROPOSED SAILINGS:

STEAMERS	TONS	Leave HONGKONG	Due MARSEILLES	Due LONDON
NOVARA	7000	January 22	February 23	March 5
SUNDA	5700	February 5	March 9	March 19
SARDINIA	7000	February 19	March 23	April 2
SOMALI	7000	March 5	April 6	April 16
NAMUR	7000	March 19	April 20	April 30
NANKIN	7000	April 2	May 4	May 14
NYANZA	7000	April 16	May 18	May 28
MORE	7000	April 30	June 3	June 13
NILE	7000	May 14	June 17	June 27

These Steamers call also at SINGAPORE, PENANG, COLOMBO, and at MARSEILLES

FARES TO LONDON:

1st SALOON £55.10 SINGLE £82.10 RETURN.

2nd £38.10 £57.4

For further Particulars, apply to—

H. W. D. SHALLARD,
ACTING SUPERINTENDENT.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA

(THE JAPAN MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.)

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG—

SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

DESTINATIONS	STEAMERS AND DISPLACEMENT	TONS	SAILING DATES
MARSEILLES, LONDON and ANTWERP, via SINGAPORE, PENANG, COLOMBO, SUEZ and PORT SAID	KAGA MARU	12,000	WEDNESDAY, 11th Sept., at Daylight.
	ATSUTA MARU	16,000	WEDNESDAY, 25th Sept., at Daylight.
VICTORIA, B.C., and SEATTLE via KEELUNG, SHANGHAI, MOJI, KOBE, YOKKAICHI, SHIMIZU and YOKOHAMA	SHIDZUOKA MARU	12,500	TUESDAY, 10th Sept., at 4 P.M.
	TAMBA MARU	12,500	TUESDAY, 24th Sept., at 4 P.M.
SEIDNEY and MELBOURNE, via MANILA, THURSDAY ISLAND, TOWNSVILLE and BRISBANE	NIKKO MARU	9,600	FRIDAY, 30th Aug., at Noon.
	KUMANO MARU	9,600	FRIDAY, 27th Sept., at Noon.
BOMBAY via SINGAPORE, and COLOMBO	BOMBAY MARU	5,000	MONDAY, 2nd Sept.
KOBE and YOKOHAMA	HITACHI MARU	13,000	MONDAY, 2nd Sept., at 11 A.M.
	WAKASA MARU	12,500	SUNDAY, 1st Sept.
SHANGHAI, MOJI and KOBE	YAWATA MARU	7,000	WEDNESDAY, 25th Sept., at Noon.
NAGASAKI, KOBE and YOKOHAMA	TOTOMI MARU	5,000	SATURDAY, 7th Sept.

§ Fitted with New System of Wireless Telegraphy.

‡ Cargo only

NEW LINE OF STEAMERS

BETWEEN KOBE & CALCUTTA.

REGULAR FORTNIGHTLY SERVICE

FROM KOBE TO CALCUTTA, CALLING AT HONGKONG, SINGAPORE, PENANG AND RANGOON.

The next steamer from Hongkong:—

"JINSEN MARU," 4,000 tons, Capt. Maibida, Saturday, 7th Sept.
"KIRIN MARU," 4,000 tons, Capt. M. Deguchi, Saturday, 21st Sept.

REDUCED SUMMER RATES

BETWEEN HONGKONG AND JAPAN PORTS.

Commencing 1st June, ending 30th September, 1912.

SPECIAL EXCURSION TICKETS (1st and 2nd Class), available for 3 Months.

Yokohama Return. Kobe Return. Moji Return. Nagasaki Return.

1st Class \$135 \$122 \$108 \$95

2nd \$ 81 \$ 75 \$ 65 \$ 57

With option of Rail between Steamer's Calling Ports in Japan.

For Further Information as to Freight, Sailing, &c., apply to—

T. KUSUMOTO, MANAGER.

TELEPHONE Nos. 292 and 1241.

112-13-556

